Local Coverage Determination (LCD): Tracheostomy Care Supplies (L33932)

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Contractor Information

LCD Information

Document Information

LCD ID
L33932

LCD Title
Tracheostomy Care Supplies

Proposed LCD in Comment Period
N/A

Source Proposed LCD
N/A

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Original Effective Date
For services performed on or after 10/01/2015

Revision Effective Date
For services performed on or after 01/01/2020

Revision Ending Date
N/A

Retirement Date
N/A

Notice Period Start Date
N/A

Notice Period End Date
N/A

CMS National Coverage Policy
None

Coverage Guidance

Coverage Indications, Limitations, and/or Medical Necessity

For any item to be covered by Medicare, it must 1) be eligible for a defined Medicare benefit category, 2) be reasonable and necessary for the diagnosis or treatment of illness or injury or to improve the functioning of a malformed body member, and 3) meet all other applicable Medicare statutory and regulatory requirements.

The purpose of a Local Coverage Determination (LCD) is to provide information regarding "reasonable and necessary" criteria based on Social Security Act § 1862(a)(1)(A) provisions.

In addition to the "reasonable and necessary" criteria contained in this LCD there are other payment rules, which are discussed in the following documents, that must also be met prior to Medicare reimbursement:

- The LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements for All Claims Submitted to DME MACs article;
- The LCD-related Policy Article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section;
- The Publication 100-02 Medicare Benefit Policy Manual; and
- Refer to the DME MAC web sites for additional bulletin articles and other publications related to this LCD.

For the items addressed in this LCD, the "reasonable and necessary" criteria, based on Social Security Act § 1862(a)(1)(A) provisions, are defined by the following coverage indications, limitations and/or medical necessity:

Refer to the Nonmedical Necessity Coverage and Payment Rules section of the related Policy Article for information about the statutory coverage requirements for tracheostomy supplies.

A tracheostomy care or cleaning starter kit (A4625) is covered following an open surgical tracheostomy. Beginning two post-operatively, code A4625 is no longer medically necessary and, if that code is billed, will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

The table below lists the maximum number of items/units of service that are usually reasonable and necessary. The actual quantity needed for a particular beneficiary may be more or less than the amount listed depending on clinical factors that affect the frequency of supply changes.

The explanation for use of a greater quantity of supplies than the amounts listed must be clearly documented in the beneficiary's medical record. If adequate documentation is not provided when requested, the excess quantities will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

USUAL MAXIMUM QUANTITY OF SUPPLIES:

Code	# per Month/Unless Noted
A4364	4
A4402	4
A4450	40
A4452	40
A4456	50
A4481	62
A4623	62
A4625	31
A4626	2
A4629	31
A5120	150
A7501	1
A7502	1
A7503	1 per 6 months
A7504	62
A7505	2 per 3 months
A7506	62
A7507	62
A7508	62
A7509	62
A7520	1 per 3 months
A7521	1 per 3 months
A7522	1 per 12 months
A7524	1 per 3 months
A7526	31
A7527	2 per 3 months

A7523 is a convenience item and therefore not covered. Claims for A7523 will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

A7527 (Tracheostomy/laryngectomy tube plug/stop) is used as an alternative to a tracheostomy/laryngectomy tube and therefore for a beneficiary receiving A7527 claims for A7525, A7521 and A7522 will be denied as not reasonable or necessary.

GENERAL

A Standard Written Order (SWO) must be communicated to the supplier before a claim is submitted. If the supplier bills for an item addressed in this policy without first receiving a completed SWO, the claim shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

For Durable Medical Equipment, Prosthetics, Orthotics and Supplies (DMEPOS) base items that require a Written Order Prior to Delivery (WOPD), the supplier must receive the WOPD prior to delivery of the item. If the supplier bills for a base item without first receiving a WOPD, or receiving a WOPD, the claim shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary. Refer to the LCD-related Policy Article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section.

For DMEPOS items that require a WOPD, if the base item requires separately billed associated accessories, and/or supplies, the supplier must have received a WOPD which lists the base item and which lists all of the associated options, accessories, and/or supplies that are separately billed prior to the delivery of the items. In this scenario, if the supplier repeatedly bills for associated options, accessories, and/or supplies without first receiving a completed and signed WOPD of the base item prior to delivery, the claim(s) for the associated options, accessories, and/or supplies will be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

An item/service is correctly coded when it meets all the coding guidelines listed in CMS HCPCS guidelines, LCDs, LCD-related Policy Articles, or DME MAC policy articles. The DME MAC will deny as not reasonable and necessary items/services incorrectly coded.

Proof of delivery (POD) is a Supplier Standard and DMEPOS suppliers are required to maintain POD documentation in their files. Proof of delivery documentation must be made available to the Medicare contractor upon request. All services that do not have appropriate proof of delivery from the supplier shall be denied as not reasonable and necessary.

REFILL REQUIREMENTS

For DMEPOS items and supplies provided on a recurring basis, billing must be based on prospective, not retrospective use. For DMEPOS products that are dispensed in a fixed amount, refills are allowed when the beneficiary requests a refill. For DMEPOS products that are dispensed based on utilization, as on a basis, even if authorized by the beneficiary. This shall be done to ensure that the refilled item remains reasonable and necessary; existing supplies are approaching exhaustion, and to confirm any changes or modifications to the order. Contact with the beneficiary or designee regarding refills must take place within two weeks prior to the end of the supply interval established by the initial claim. The first refill for DMEPOS items cannot be sooner than 10 calendar days prior to the end of usage for the current product. This is regardless of which delivery method is utilized.

For all DMEPOS items that are provided on a recurring basis, suppliers are required to have contact with the beneficiary or caregiver/designee prior to dispensing a new supply of items. Suppliers must not dispense more than a 1-month supply at a time for a beneficiary in a nursing facility and a 3-month supply for a beneficiary at home.

For information on tracheal suction catheters and related supplies, see the Suction Pump policy.

Summary of Evidence
N/A

Analysis of Evidence (Rationale for Determination)
N/A

Coding Information

CPT/HCPCS Codes

Group 1 Paragraph:
The appearance of a code in this section does not necessarily indicate coverage.

HCPCS MODIFIERS:

AU - Item furnished in conjunction with a urological, ostomy or tracheostomy supply.

EY - No physician or other licensed health care provider order for this item or service.

HCPCS CODES:

Group 1 Codes:

CODE	DESCRIPTION
A4364	ADHESIVE, LIQUID OR EQUAL, ANY TYPE, PER OZ
A4402	LUBRICANT, PER OUNCE
A4450	TAPE, NON-WATERPROOF, PER 18 SQUARE INCHES
A4452	TAPE, WATERPROOF, PER 18 SQUARE INCHES
A4456	ADHESIVE REMOVER, WIPE, ANY TYPE, EACH
A4481	TRACHEOSTOMA FILTER, ANY TYPE, ANY SIZE, EACH
A4623	TRACHEOSTOMY INNER CANNULA
A4625	TRACHEOSTOMY CARE KIT FOR NEW TRACHEOSTOMY
A4626	TRACHEOSTOMY CLEANING BRUSH, EACH
A4629	TRACHEOSTOMY CARE KIT FOR ESTABLISHED TRACHEOSTOMY
A5120	SKIN BARRIER, WIPES OR RINSE, EACH
A7501	TRACHEOSTOMA VALVE, INCLUDING DIAPHRAGM, EACH
A7502	REPLACEMENT DIAPHRAGM/GASKETS FOR TRACHEOSTOMA VALVE, EACH
A7503	FACE/MOUTH/TRACHEOSTOMY/VENTILATOR INTERFACE, REUSABLE, FOR USE IN A TRACHEOSTOMA HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGE SYSTEM, EACH
A7504	FILTER FOR USE IN A TRACHEOSTOMA HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGE SYSTEM, EACH
A7505	HOUSING, REUSABLE WITHOUT ADHESIVE, FOR USE IN A HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGE SYSTEM AND/OR WITH A TRACHEOSTOMA VALVE, EACH
A7506	ADHESIVE DISC FOR USE IN A HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGE SYSTEM AND/OR WITH TRACHEOSTOMA VALVE, EACH
A7507	FILTER HOLDER AND INTEGRATED FILTER WITHOUT ADHESIVE, FOR USE IN A TRACHEOSTOMA HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGE SYSTEM, EACH
A7508	HOUSING AND INTEGRATED ADHESIVE, FOR USE IN A TRACHEOSTOMA HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGE SYSTEM AND/OR WITH A TRACHEOSTOMA VALVE, EACH
A7509	HOUSING AND INTEGRATED FILTER WITHOUT ADHESIVE, FOR USE AS A TRACHEOSTOMA HEAT AND MOISTURE EXCHANGE SYSTEM, EACH
A7520	TRACHEOSTOMY/LARYNGECTOMY TUBE, NON-CUFFED, POLYVINYLCHLORIDE (PVC), SILICONE OR EQUAL, EACH
A7521	TRACHEOSTOMY/LARYNGECTOMY TUBE, CUFFED, POLYVINYLCHLORIDE (PVC), SILICONE OR EQUAL, EACH
A7522	TRACHEOSTOMY/LARYNGECTOMY TUBE, STAINLESS STEEL OR EQUAL (STERILIZABLE AND REUSABLE), EACH
A7523	TRACHEOSTOMY SPEAKING PROTECTOR, EACH
A7524	TRACHEOSTOMA STENT/STUDBUTTON, EACH
A7526	TRACHEOSTOMY TUBE COLLARS/HOLDER, EACH
A7527	TRACHEOSTOMY/LARYNGECTOMY TUBE PLUG/STOP, EACH

General Information

Associated Information
DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

Section 1833(e) of the Social Security Act precludes payment to any provider of services unless "there has been furnished such information as may be necessary in order to determine the amounts due such provider." It is expected that the beneficiary's medical records will reflect the need for the care provided. The beneficiary's medical records include the treating physician's office records, hospital records, nursing home records, home health agency records, records from other healthcare professionals and test reports. This documentation must be available upon request.

GENERAL DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

In order to justify payment for DMEPOS items, suppliers must meet the following requirements:

- SWO
- Proof of Record Information (including continued need/use if applicable)
- Correct Coding
- Proof of Delivery

Refer to the LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section for additional information regarding these requirements.

Refer to the Supplier Manual for additional information on documentation requirements.

Refer to the DME MAC web sites for additional bulletin articles and other publications related to this LCD.

POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

Items covered in this LCD have additional policy-specific requirements that must be met prior to Medicare reimbursement.

Refer to the LCD-related Policy article, located at the bottom of this policy under the Related Local Coverage Documents section for additional information.

Miscellaneous

Appendices

Utilization Guidelines
Refer to Coverage Indications, Limitations and/or Medical Necessity.

Sources of Information
N/A

Bibliography
N/A

Revision History Information

REVISION HISTORY DATE	REVISION HISTORY NUMBER	REVISION HISTORY EXPLANATION	REASON(S) FOR CHANGE
01/01/2020	R4	**Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2020** GENERAL: Revised: Order information as a result of Final Rule 1713 REFILL REQUIREMENTS: Revised: "treating physicians" to "treating practitioners" CODING INFORMATION: Removed: Field titled "Bill Type" Removed: Field titled "Revenue Codes" Removed: Field titled "ICD-10 Codes that Support Medical Necessity" Removed: Field titled "ICD-10 Codes that DO NOT Support Medical Necessity" Removed: Field titled "Additional ICD-10 Information" DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS: Revised: "physician's" to "treating practitioner's" GENERAL DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS: Revised: "Pneumatron (orders)" to "SWO" *02/07/2020: Pursuant to the 21st Century Cures Act , these revisions do not require notice and comment because they are due to non-discretionary coverage updates reflective of CMS PA 1713.*	• Provider Education/Guidance • Other
01/01/2017	R3	**Revision Effective Date: 01/01/2017** COVERAGE INDICATIONS, LIMITATIONS AND/OR MEDICAL NECESSITY: Removed: Standard Documentation Language Added: Reference language and directions to Standard Documentation Requirements article POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS: Removed: Standard Documentation Language Removed: Reference to Standard Documentation Requirements Removed: Supplier Manual reference under Miscellaneous Removed: PMI reference under Appendices ADDITIONAL COVERAGE DOCUMENTS: Added: LCD-related Standard Documentation Requirements article	• Provider Education/Guidance
07/01/2016	R2	Effective July 1, 2016 oversight for DME MAC LCDs is the responsibility of CGS Administrators, LLC 19303 and 17013 and Noridian Healthcare Solutions, LLC 16003 and 16013. No other changes have been made to this LCD.	• Change in Assigned States or Affiliated Contract Numbers
10/01/2015	R1	**Revision Effective Date: 09/01/2015** COVERAGE INDICATIONS, LIMITATIONS AND/OR MEDICAL NECESSITY: Revised: Standard Documentation Language to add coverage prior to a beneficiary's death, as allowed DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS: Revised: Standard Documentation Language to add who can enter date of delivery date on the PHDD (Note: Standard Documentation Language is retroactively in effect effective for DOS on or after 10/12/2014) POLICY SPECIFIC DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS: Removed: ICD-9 references Revised: Coverage for HCPCS codes A4450, A4452, A4720 when submitted without correct modifier	• Provider Education/Guidance

Associated Documents

Attachments
N/A

Related Local Coverage Documents
Article(s)
A52462 - Standard Documentation Requirements for All Claims Submitted to DME MACs
A52782 - Tracheostomy Care Supplies - Policy Article

Related National Coverage Documents
None

Public Version(s)
Updated on 02/07/2020 with effective dates 01/01/2020 - N/A
Updated on 10/24/2017 with effective dates 01/01/2017 - 12/31/2019
Some older versions have been archived. Please visit the MCD Archive Site to retrieve them.

Keywords

N/A

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